

Introduction

Purpose of the report

- A mission in Resolution 02
 assigned to VCCI
- Comments from direct beneficiary objects
- Perspective on the implementation of the Resolutions



Methodology

- PCI Data statistics
- In-dept Interviews
- Group Discussion

Resolution 02/NQ-CP in 2019

Context

- After 5 Resolution 19 from 2014 to 2018
- Target ASEAN-4 was not achieved
- Issued on the first working day of the Government in 2019

Content

- Improve indexes
- Business conditions
- · Inspection of goods
- E-payment and E-Government

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Support startups



Resolution 35/NQ-CP in 2016

Context

- New term of Government
- Private sector development

Content

- Target of 1 million enterprises in 2020
- 10 principles of business environment
- 5 solutions



Performance results



Overview

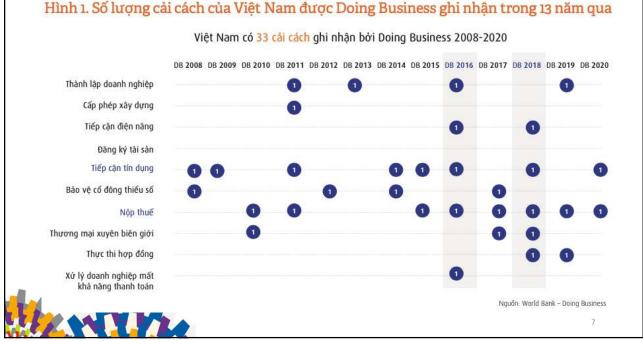
- Vietnamese business environment is improved.
- The improvements are uneven
 - Some sections improved very well

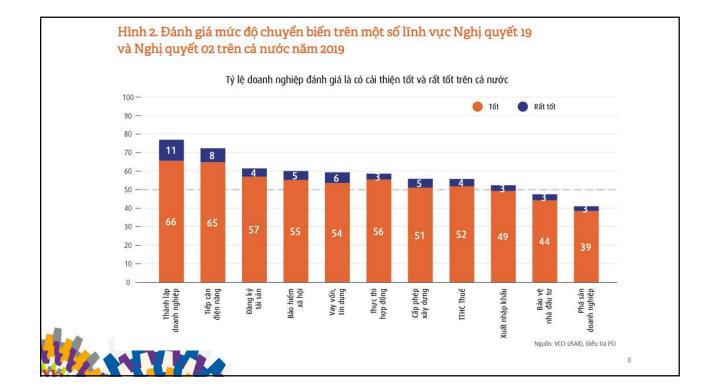
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• Some sections did not change





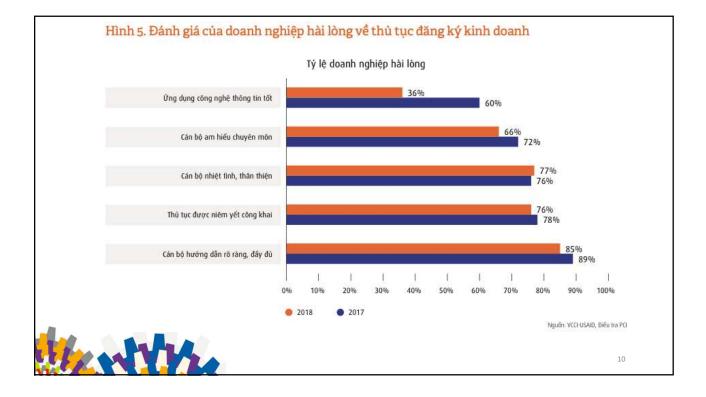


Hình 1. Số lượng cải cách của Việt Nam được Doing Business ghi nhận trong 13 năm qua

Starting a business

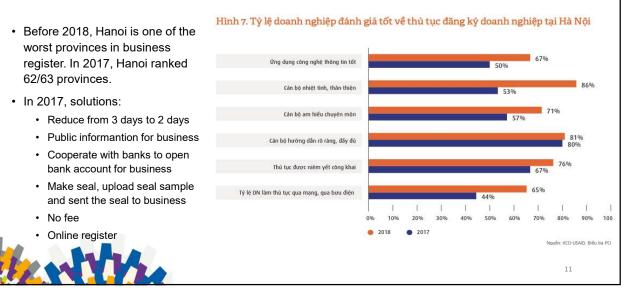
- Percentage of businesses registering via new method (online, by post) grows from 12.5% to 17.4%
- Room for improvement: connect, link or remove procedures
 - · Business register
 - Public information
 - · Make a seal and submit seal sample

- · Open bank account
- VAT invoices
- Business license tax
- · Register use of labor
- Register Social Insurance









Paying Tax

• The most improved sections in Doing Business

- Paying tax time (hours per year)
 - Reduce from 498 hours to 384 hours
 - Still higher than Pacific Asian countries (173 hours)

Kết quả chỉ số thành phần "Nộp thuế" trong Doing Business 2020

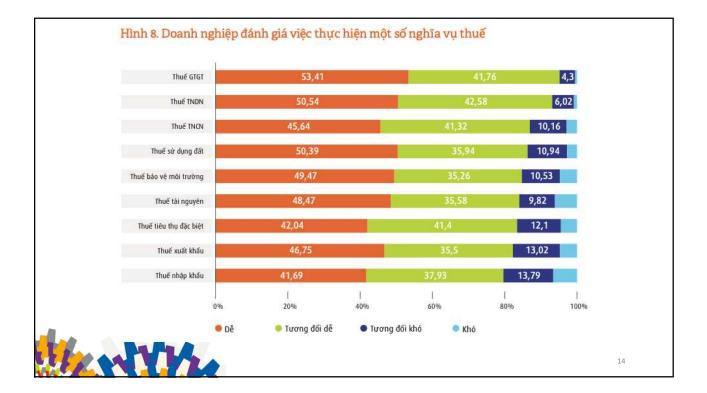
Chỉ tiêu	DB 2019	DB 2020
Số lần (lần/năm)	10	6
Thời gian (giờ/năm)	498	384
Tổng thuế suất (% lợi nhuận)	37,8	37,6
Thuế (gồm thu nhập doanh nghiệp và thu nhập từ chuyển nhượng đất)	13,2	13,2
Bảo hiểm xã hội (gồm bảo hiểm xã hội, bảo hiểm y tế, bảo hiểm thất nghiệp)	24,5	24,3
Thuế khác (gồm thuế môn bài, thuế đất phi nông nghiệp)	0,1	0,1
Chỉ số sau nộp thuế	49,08	49,1

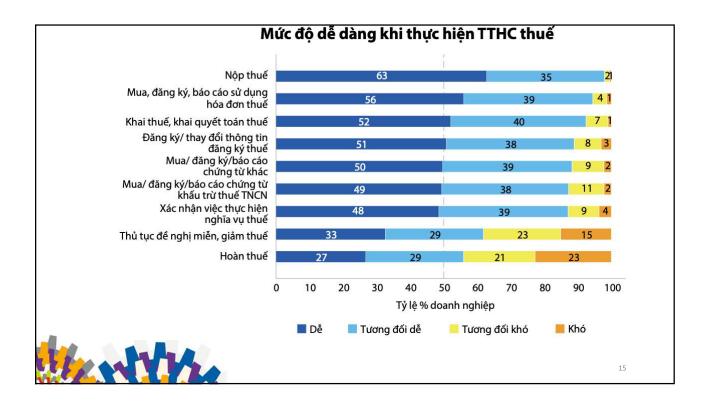
E-tax

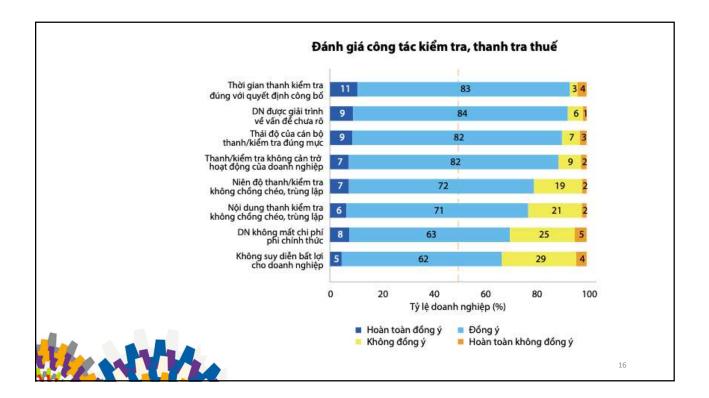
- 98.4% of businesses declare tax online
- Businesses satisfied with etax:
 - 98% of businesses satisfied due to saving time
 - 97% of businesses satisfied due to ease
 - 3% of businesses unstisfied due to lags and cost of digital service

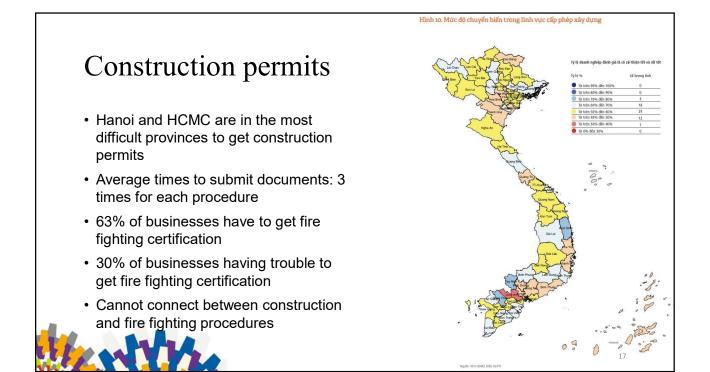


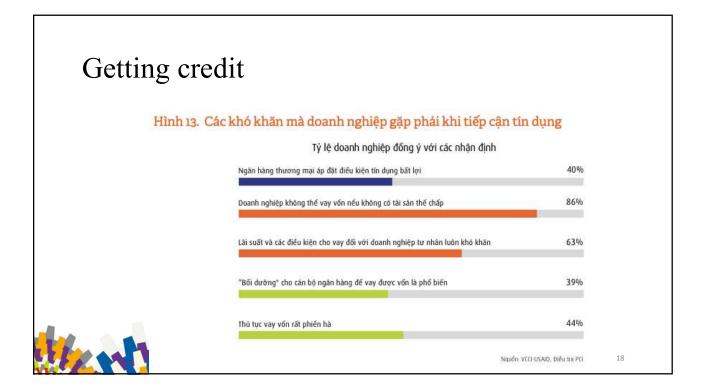
- 77% of businesses want to use e-invoice
- 70% of businesses are ready to use e-invoice



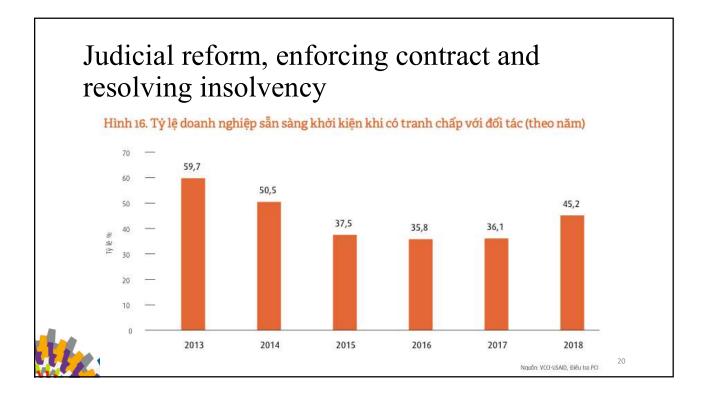


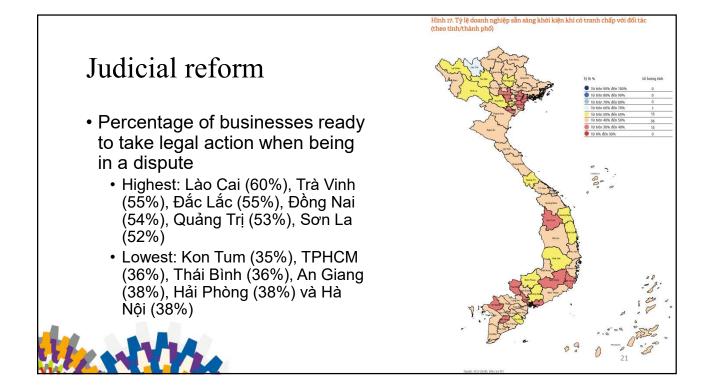








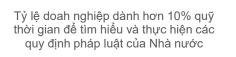


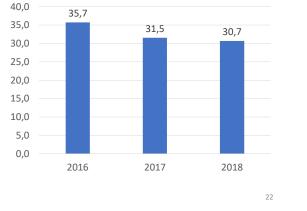


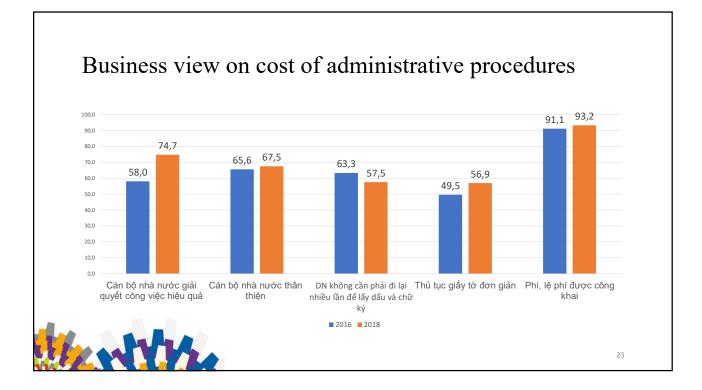
Compliance costs

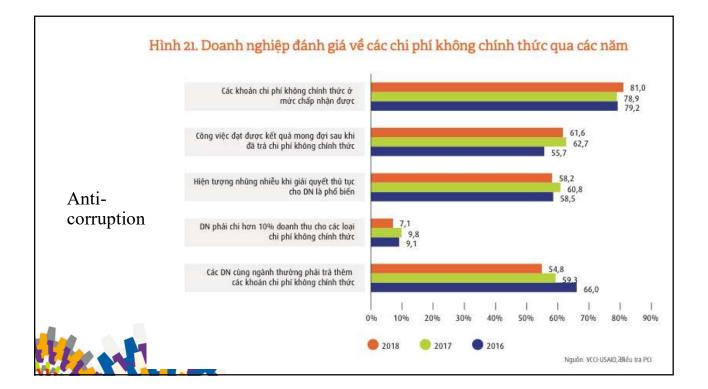
- Compliance cost of businesses is decreasing
 - Percentage of businesses spending over 10% of time to understand and comply with regulations decreases
 - · Paper work is considered more simple
 - Officials are more effective and friendly
- Businesses still have to submit documents many times

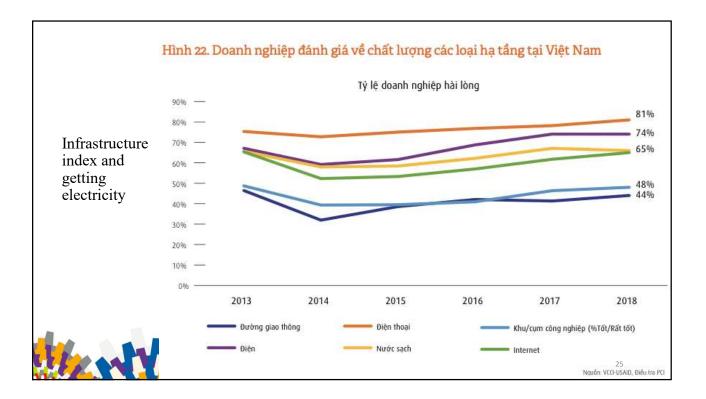


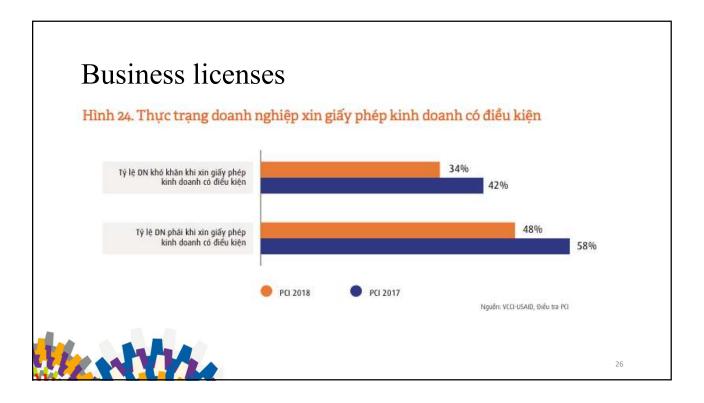


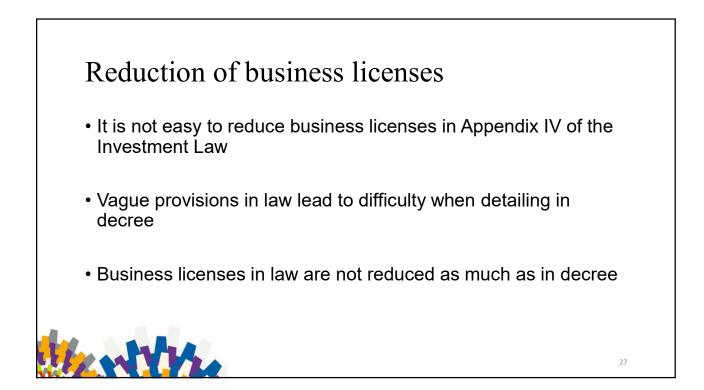












Inspection of goods

- Till 6/2019, there are 20 lists of inspected goods published (with HS code) over 53 lists
- Number of inspected goods reduced from 82.698 to 70.087
- Difficulties
 - MOH's procedures are considered most difficult



- Risk management
 - Drafting Circular on risk
 management in custom service
 - Few goods are applied risk management principle at very simple level
- Inspection at the market insteed of at the border
 - Very few goods
 - · Goods in labor safety

Inspection of goods (next)

- Nomination of certifying organizations
 - There are more certifying organizations nominated
 - Still monopoly
 - · Ceritifications are not recognized
 - No certifying organizations for some new technical standard.
- Technical standards
 - Still inspecting without technical stardards
- Decree 85/2019/NĐ-CP
 - No more inspecting without technical standard since 30/6/2020
- Overwhelming new technical standards?

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Connect to Vietnam Single Window (VNSW)

- 15/10/2019
 - 184 procedures connected
 - 2.56 million applications
 - 33.200 businesses
- 26 more connected procedures in 2019, target 61 procedures
- Ment Via

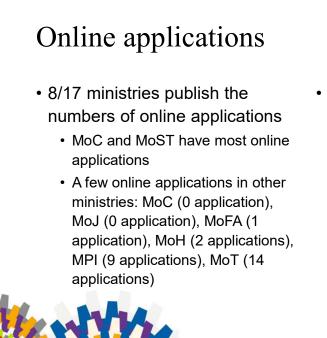
- Most businesses still have to submit hard copies, not fully digital
- 40% of businesses complain that the VNSW often lag, deny access, be slow, not widely compatible

E-payment

- Drafting Decree on non-cash payment
- Issues QR code for e-payment
- MOF did not guide how to pay fee to e-payment service



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Online service • 17 ministries have online service gates	1	Bộ Thông tin và Truyền thông	55	34	201	https://dvc.mic.gov.vn
	2	Bộ Công Thương	116	38	293	https://dichvucong.moit.gov.vn
	3	Bộ Xây dựng	53	0	53	http://dichvucong.xaydung.gov.vn
	4	Bộ Lao động, Thương binh và Xã hội	11	1	52	http://dvc.molisa.gov.vn
	5	Bộ Giao thông vận tải	56	2	177	https://dichvucong.mt.gov.vn/
	6	Bộ Giáo dục và Đào tạo	9	1	80	https://moet.gov.vn/dvctt/
	7	Bộ Y tế	14	59	310	https://dichvucong.moh.gov.vn
	8	Bộ Nông nghiệp và Phát triển nông thôn	10	20	253	https://dvc.mard.gov.vn
	9	Bộ Khoa học và Công nghệ	52	28	316	https://dichvucong.most.gov.vn
	10	Bộ Tài nguyên và Môi trường	92	22	138	https://dvctt.monre.gov.vn
	11	Bộ Văn hoá, Thể thao và Du lịch	0	67	150	http://dichvucong.bvhttdl.gov.vn
	12	Bộ Tài chính (tài chính chung) ⁶	51	9	271	https://dvctt.mof.gov.vn
	13	Bộ Ngoại giao	8	0	25	https://dichvucong.mofa.gov.vn
	14	Bộ Công an	6	0	298	http://bocongan.gov.vn/thu-tuc-hanh-chinh.html
	15	Ngân hàng nhà nước Việt Nam	0	37	308	https://www.sbv.gov.vn
	16	Bộ Tư pháp	33	0	103	https://dichvucong.moj.gov.vn
	17	Bộ Kế hoạch và Đầu tư	14	2	229	https://dichvucong.mpi.gov.vn
Mr. SYV2	6/ Kh	Số dịch vụ cấp độ 3 Oố dịch vụ cấp			số thủ tr Thuế, Tổng	



- A third of provinces publish the numbers of online applications
 - Quảng Ninh has the most online applications, 31,65%
 - Very few online applications: Phú Thọ (5 applications), Hưng Yên (0,21%), Lâm Đồng (0,28%), Trà Vinh (0,59%), Hải Dương (0,61%), Hoà Bình (0,74%), Bình Định (0,91%), Tiền Giang (0,95%).

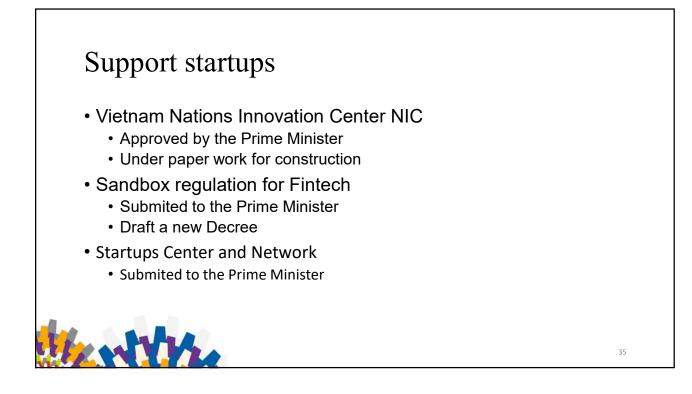
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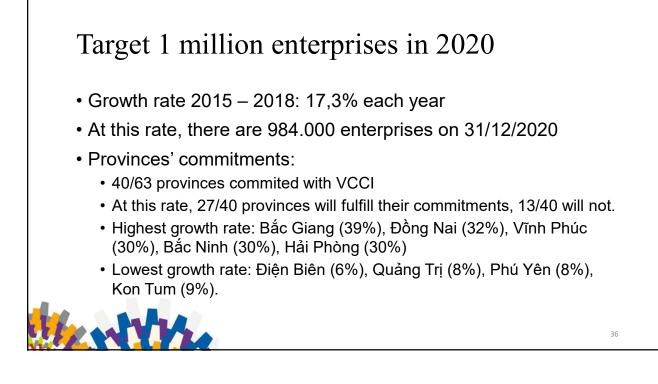
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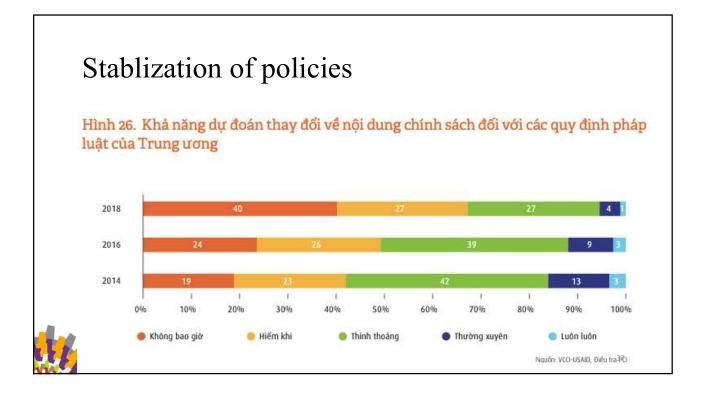
Online applications

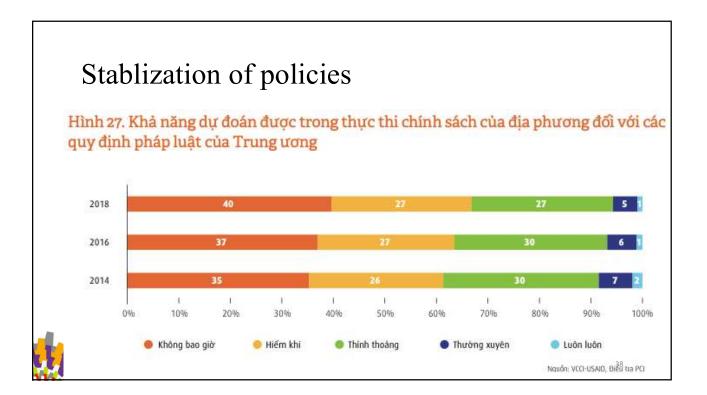
- Questions:
 - The systems are not good enough for businesses?
 - Why did not assess people's needs before design the systems?
- E-government is necessary, however:
 - Must assess people's needs before investment
 - Make it friendly, easy to use
- Force businesses apply online

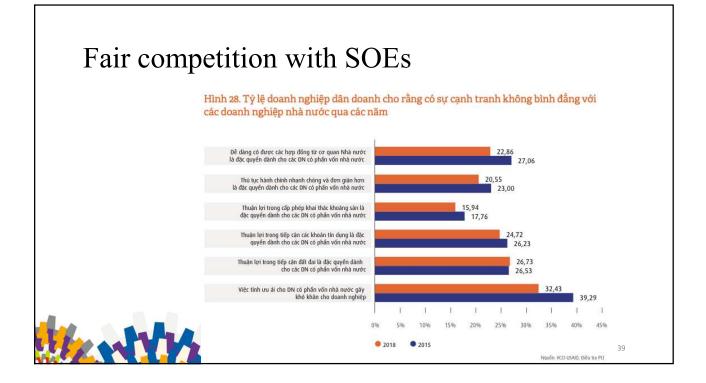


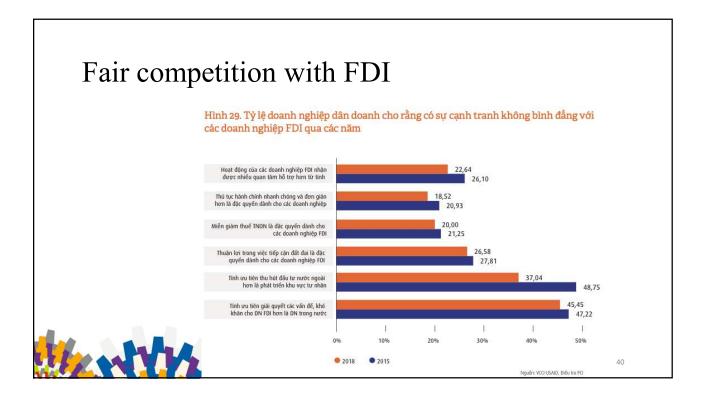


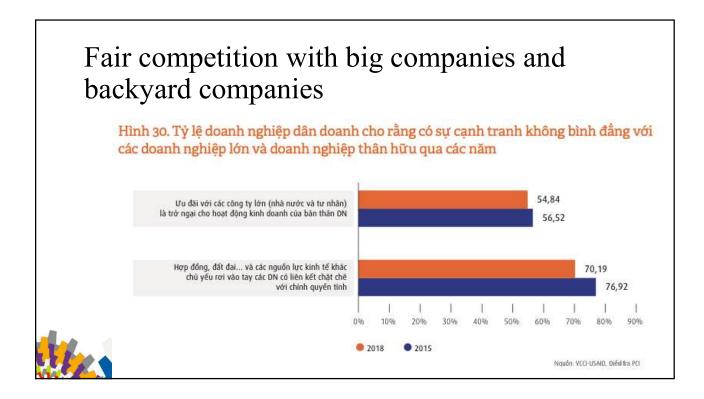


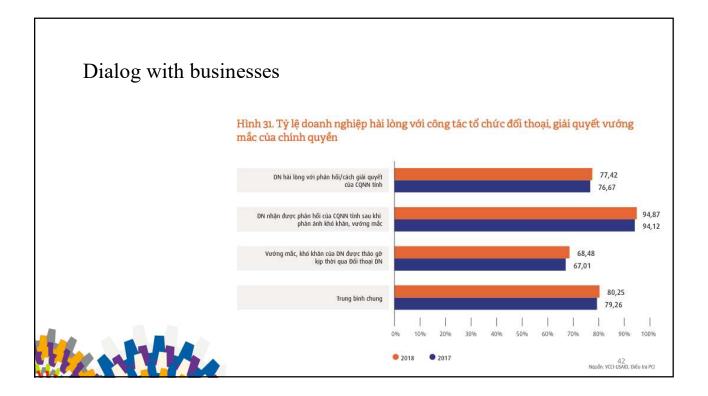


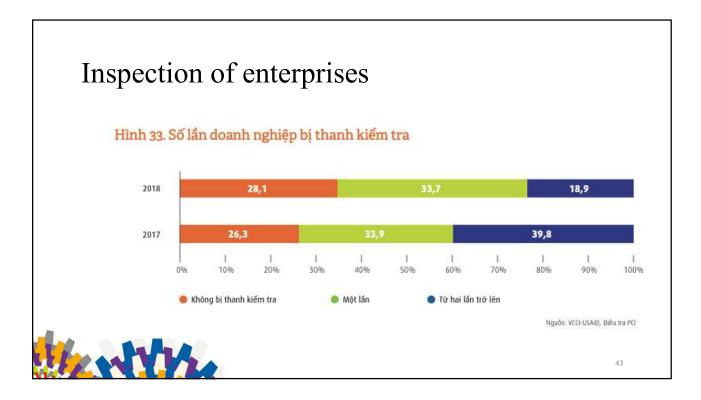


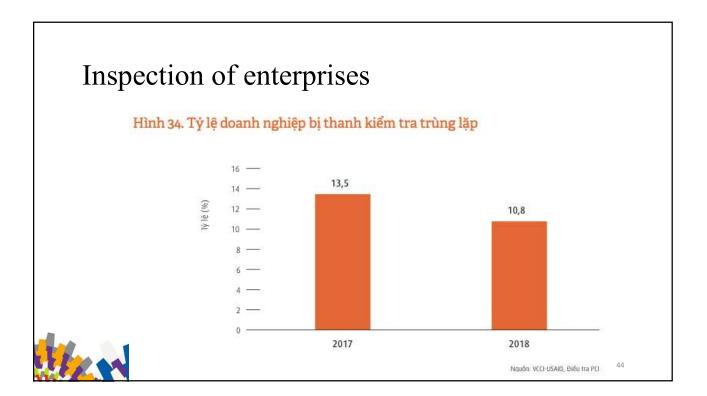














Phòng Thương mại và Công nghiệp Việt Nam Ban Pháp chế Số 9 Đào Duy Anh, Đống Đa, Hà Nội Điện thoại: (024) 35770632 Fax: (024) 3577 1459 Email: xdphapluat@vcci.com.vn, xdphapluat.vcci@gmail.com www.vcci.com.vn / www.vibonline.com.vn